



# LANGUAGE TOOLKIT: TRADITIONAL CHINESE

## (中文-繁體)

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Medical History-Taking Template 病史-格式範本/bìng shǐ-géshì fàn běn/ beng6 si2-gaak3 sik1 faan6 bun2

Introduction: 介紹 / jiè shào/gaai3 siu6

- Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_ and I am a first/second/third/fourth year medical student at \_\_\_\_\_. 您好，我的名字是\_\_\_\_\_我是在\_\_\_\_\_就讀的第一/二/三/四年級的醫學院學生\_\_\_\_\_

**Taiwanese Mandarin (coloured font throughout):**

/nínhǎo, wǒde míngzì shì \_\_\_\_\_ wǒ shìzài \_\_\_\_\_ jiùdú de dìyī/ èr/ sān/ sì niánjí d e yīxuéyuàn xuésheng/

**Cantonese (light blue font throughout):**

/nei5 hou2, ngo5 dik1 ming4 zi6 si6 \_\_\_\_\_ ngo5 si6 zoi6 \_\_\_\_\_ zau6 duk6 (dik1) dai6 jat1/ji6/saam1/sei3 nin4 kap1 dik1 ji1 hok6 jyun2 hok6 saang1 \_\_\_\_\_/

- How would you like to be addressed?  
我應該怎麼稱呼您? / wǒ yīnggāi zěnme chēng hu nín/?  
/ngo5 jing1 goi1 zam2 mo1 cing1 fu1 nei5/

- I'm going to ask you some questions about why you're here today, is that okay?  
方便我問您這次來就診的原因嗎?  
/fāngbiàn wǒ wèn nín zhècì lái jiùzhěn de yuányīn ma/  
/fong1 bin6 ngo5 man6 nei5 ze2 ci3 loi4 zau6 can2 dik1 jyun4 jan1 maa1/

**Presenting Complaint:** 現有病狀:/ xiànyǒu bìngzhùang /jin6 jau5 beng6 zong6

- What's brought you into the hospital/clinic today?  
您今天是因为什么问题来医院/诊所就诊呢?  
/nín jǐntiān shì yīnwèi shénme wèntí lái yīyuàn/ zhěnsuō jiùzhěn ne/  
/nei5 gam1 tin1 si6 jan1 wai6 sam6 mo1 man6 tai4 loi4 ji1 jyun2/can2 so2 zau6 can2 ne1/

**History of Presenting Illness:** 現有病狀:/ xiànyǒu bìngshǐ / jin6 jau5 beng6 zong6

- Onset: 病發時開始:/ bìng fā shí kāishǐ / beng6 faat3 si4 hoi1 ci2
  - What were you doing when the pain started?  
您是否有做任何可能引發疼痛的動作/活動?  
/nín shífǒu yǒu zuò rènhé kěnéng yǐnfā téngtòng de dòngzuò/ huódòng/  
/nei5 si6 fau2 jau5 zou6 jam6 ho4 ho2 nang4 jan5 faat3 tang4 tung3 dik1 dung6 zok3/wut6 dung6/
  - Did it start suddenly, gradually, or is it a chronic issue?  
您的疼痛是突發的、逐漸的、還是慢性的?  
/nín de téngtòng shì tūfā de、 zhújiàn de、 háishi mànxing de/  
/nei5 dik1 tang4 tung3 si6 dat6 faat3 dik1、 zuk6 zim6 dik1、 waan4 si6 maan6 sing3 dik1/
- Provocation/palliation: 引發/緩解 /yǐnfā/ huǎnjiě/ jan5 faat3 /wun6 gaa1
  - Does anything make the pain better or worse?  
有沒有什麼東西或方法會加劇您的痛感或是能舒緩疼痛?  
/yǒuméiyǒu shénme dōngxi  
huò fāngfǎ huì jiājù nínde tònggǎn huòshì néng shūhuǎn téngtòng/?  
/jau5 mut6 jau5 sam6 mo1 dung1 sai1 waak6 fong1 faat3 wui5 gaa1 kek6 nei5 dik1 tung3 gam2 waak6 si6 nang4 syu1 wun6 tang4 tung3/
  - Is it worse with movement?  
您動的時候會更痛嗎?/nín dòng deshíhòu huì gèng tòng ma/  
nei5 dung6 dik1 si4 hau6 wui5 gang3 tung3 maa1/
  - Does the pain resolve with rest?  
休息能緩解疼痛嗎?/xiūxi néng huǎnjiě téngtòng ma/  
/Jau1 sik1 nang4 wun4 gaa1 tang4 tung3 maa1/

- Quality: 特性 /tèxìng/dak6 sing3
  - Can you describe the pain to me?  
您可描述一下疼痛的感覺嗎? /nín kěyǐ miáoshù yíxià téngtòng de gǎnjué ma/?  
/nei5 ho2 miu4 seot6 jat1 haa5 tang4 tung3 dik1 gam2 gok3 maa1/?
  - Is it sharp or dull? Is it constant or intermittent?  
是一陣刺痛還是鈍痛? / shì yízhèn cìtòng háishi dùn tòng/ si6 jat1 zan6 ci3 tung3 waan4 si6 deon6 tung3/?  
您感到疼痛是一直的，還是斷斷續續的?  
/nín gǎndào téngtòng shì yìzhí de, háishi duànduàn xùxù de/ nei5 gam2 dou3 tang4 tung3 si6 jat1 zik6 dik1, waan4 si6 dyun6 dyun6 zuk6 zuk6 dik1/?
- Region/radiation: 疼痛處/téng tòngchù/ tang4 tung3 cyu2
  - Can you point to where it hurts the most?  
可以請您指一下最痛的地方在哪嗎?  
/kěyǐ qǐng nín zhǐ yíxià zuì tòng de difāng zài nǎ ma/  
/ho2 ji5 cing2 nei5 zi2 jat1 haa5 zeo3 tung3 dik1 dei6 fong1 zoi6 naa5 maa1/?
  - Does the pain radiate anywhere else?  
疼痛感是否會擴散至其它的部位/地方?  
/téng tònggǎn shìfǒu huì kuòsàn zhì qítā de bùwèi/ difāng/  
/tang4 tung3 gam2 si6 fau2 wui5 kwong3 saan3 zi3 kei4 taa1 dik1 bou6 wai6/dei6 fong1/?
- Severity: 疼痛程度/téngtòng chéngdù/ tang4 tung3 cing4 dou6
  - On a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being the worst pain you've ever experienced, how bad is the pain?  
由一分到十分來看，十分是這輩子所感到的最徹心徹骨的痛楚，您痛現在的疼痛感是幾分  
/yóu yì fēn dào shífēn láikàn, shífēn shì zhè bèizi suō gǎndào de zuì chè xīn chègǔ de tòngchū, nín tòng xiànzài de téng tònggǎn shì jífēn/  
/jau4 jat1 fan1 dou3 sap6 fan1 loi4 hon3, sap6 fan1 si6 ze2 bui3 zi2 so2 gam2 dou3 dik1 zeo3 cit3 sam1 cit3 gwat1 dik1 tung3 co2, nei5 tung3 jin6 zoi6 dik1 tang4 tung3 gam2 si6 gei2 fan1/
- Time: 時長/shícháng/ si4 coeng4
  - How long has this been going on for?  
這個問題困擾您多久了? / zhège wèntí kùnrǎo nín duōjiǔ le/ ze2 go3 man6 tai4 kwan3 jiu2 nei5 do1 gau2 liu5/?
  - How has the pain changed over time?  
疼痛會隨着時間改變嗎? /téngtòng huì suízhe shíjiān gǎibiàn ma/ tang4 tung3 wui5 ceoi4 zeok3 si4 gaan3 goi2 bin3 maa1/?

- Has this happened in the past?  
這個問題以前發生過嗎? / zhège wèntí yǐqián fāshēng guò ma/Ze2 go3 man6 tai4 ji5 cin4 faat3 sang1 gwo3 maa1/?

### **Lived Experience of Illness (FIFE): 患者對病症的切身體驗**

/huànzhě duì bìngzhèng de qìeshēn tǐyàn/waan6 ze2 deoi3 beng6 zing3 dik1 cit3 san1 tai2 jim6

- Feelings: 感受/gǎnshòu/gam2 sau6
  - How has this illness made you feel?  
這個病裝給您什麼感覺? /zhège bìng zhuāng gěi nín shénme gǎnjué/Ze2 go3 beng6 zong1 kap1 nei5 sam5 mo1 gam2 gok3/?
  - What fears or worries do you have about this?  
您對此有什麼恐懼或擔憂? /nín duìcǐ yǒu shénme kǒngjù huò dānyōu/Nei5 deoi3 ci2 jau5 sam6 mo1 hung2 geoi6 waak6 daam1 jau1/?
- Ideas: 想法 /xiǎngfǎ/soeng2 faat3
  - What do you think has been causing your pain or illness?  
您認為導致疼痛/ 痘症的原因是什麼?  
/nín rènwéi dǎozhì téngtòng/ bìngzhèng de yuányīnhì shénme / Nei5 jing6 wai4 dou6 zi3 tang4 tung3/ beng6 zing1 dik1 jyun4 jan1 si6 sam5 mo1/?
- Function: 機能 /jīnéng/ gei1 nang4
  - How has this affected your day-to-day activities?  
這個問題對您的日常活動有什麼影響?  
/zhège wèntí duì nínde rìcháng huódòng yǒu shénme yǐngxiǎng/ ze2 go3 man6 tai4 deoi3 nei5 dik1 jat6 soeng4 wut6 dung6 jau5 sam6 mo1 jing2 heong2/?
  - What has this illness prevented you from doing?  
這個病情是否造成您對於想做的事感到力不從心?  
/zhège bìngqíng shìfǒu zàochéng nín duìyú xiǎng zuò de shì gǎndào lìbùcóngxīn/ ze2 go3 beng6 cing4 si6 fau2 zou6 sing4 nei5 deoi3 jyu1 soeng2 zou6 dik1 si6 gam2 dou3 lik6 bat1 cung4 sam1/?
  - What are your goals for what you'd like to be able to do?  
您的目標是期望能做得什麼? /nínde mùbiāo shì qīwàng néng zuò de shénme/ Nei5 dik6 muk6 biu1 si6 kei4 mong6 nang4 zou6 dak1 sam6 mo1/?
- Expectations: 期望 /qīwàng/ kei4 mong6
  - What would you like to get out of today's visit?  
您希望醫生今天能幫到您什麼?  
/nín xiāng yīshēng jǐntiān néng bāng dào nín shénme/ Nei5 hei1 mong6 ji1 sang1 gam1 tin1 nang4 bong1 dou3 nei5 sam6 mo1/?

- What are your expectations moving forward?  
您對未來的期望是什麼? /nín duì wèilái de qīwàng shì shénme/ Nei5 deoi3 mei6 loi4 dik6 kei4 mong6 si6 sam6 mo1/?
- What are your thoughts about the treatment plan?  
您對治療計劃有什麼想法? /nín duì zhìliáo jìhuà yǒu shénme xiǎngfǎ/ Nei5 doe3 zi6 liu4 gai3 waak6 jau5 sam6 mo1 soeng2 faat3/?

**Past Medical History:** 過往病史: /guòwǎng bìngshǐ/ gwo3 wong5 beng6 si2

- What are your current medical conditions?  
您現在有什麼疾病? /nín xiànzài yǒu shénme jíbìng/ Nei5 jin6 zoi6 jau5 sam6 mo1 zat6 beng6/?
- Have you had any previous surgeries?  
您曾經做過外科手術嗎? /nín céngjīng zuò guò wàikēshǒushù ma/ Nei5 cang4 ging1 zou6 gwo3 ngoi6 fo1 sau2 seot6 maa1/?
- Have you had any previous hospital visits?  
您曾經住過院嗎? /nín céngjīng zhù guò yuàn ma/ Nei5 cang4 ging1 zyu6 gwo3 jyun2 maa1/?
- Do you have a history of hypertension, high cholesterol, or diabetes?  
您有高血壓, 膽固醇血, 或糖尿病嗎? /nín yōugāo xuèyā, dǎnggǔchún xuè, huò tángniàobìng ma/ Nei5 jau5 gou1 hyut3 aat3, daam2 gu3 seon4 hyut3, waak6 tong4 niu6 beng6 maa1/?
- Have you seen any medical specialists in the past?  
您是否見過別的專科醫生? /nín shìfǒu jiànguò biéde zhuānkē yīshēng/ Nei5 si6 fau2 gin3 gwo3 bit6 dik1 zyun1 fo1 ji1 sang1 maa1/?

**Medication History:** 服藥史 /fúyào shǐ/ fuk6 joek6 si2

- Which medications are you currently taking? 您現在服什麼藥?  
/nín xiànzài fú shénme yào/ Nei5 jin6 zoi6 fuk6 sam6 mo1 joek6/?
- Are you using any over-the-counter medications, herbal remedies, or supplements?  
您是否在有在服用非處方藥、中藥, 或保健品?  
/nín shìfǒu zài yǒu zài fúyòng fēichǔfāngyào, zhōngyào, huò bǎojiànpǐn/ Nei5 si6 fau2 zoi6 jau5 fuk6 jung6 fei1 cyu2 fong1 joek6, zung1 joek6, waak6 bou2 gin6 ban2/?

**Allergies:** 過敏症 /guòmǐnzhèng/ gwo3 man5 zing3

- Do you have any allergies to any medications?  
您有對任何藥物過敏嗎? /nín yǒu duì rènhé yàowù guòmǐn ma / nei5 jau5 doe3 jam6 ho4 joek6 gwo3 man5 maa1/?

- How have you reacted to these medications?  
您對這些藥物有什麼過敏性反應? /  
nín duì zhèxiē yàowù yǒu shénme guòmǐnxìngfǎnyìng/  
/nei5 doe3 ze5 se1 joek6 mat6 jau5 sam6 mo1 gwo3 man5 sing3 faan2 jing3/?
- Do you have any food or latex allergies?  
您是否對任何食物和膠乳有過敏症?  
/nín shìfǒu duì rènhé shíwù hé jiāorú yǒu guòmǐnzhèng/  
/nei5 si6 fau2 doe3 jam6 ho4 sik6 mat6 wo4 gaau1 jyu5 jau5 gwo3 man5 zing3/?

### Family History: 家族病史 /jiāzú bìngshǐ/ gaa1 zuk6 beng6 si2

- Are there any medical conditions that run in your family?  
有没有家族遺傳的疾病? /yóuméiyōu jiāzú yíchuán de jíbìng/ jau5 mut5 jau5 gaa1 zuk6 wai4 cyun4 dik1 zat6 beng6/?
- What is your ethnicity?  
您是屬於哪个族裔的? /nín shì shùyú nǎge zúyì de/ nei5 si6 suk6 jyu1 naa5 go3 zuk6 jeoi6 dik1/?
- Are your parents still with us? How's their health?  
您的父母親還健在嗎? 他們身體怎麼樣? /nínde fùmǔqīn hái jiàn zài ma? tāmen shěntǐ zěnmeyàng/ nei5 dik1 fu6 mou5 can1 waan4 gin6 zoi6 maa1? Taa1 mun4 san1 tai2 zam2 mo1 joeng6/?
- Do you have any siblings? How's their health?  
您有兄弟姐妹嗎? 他們身體怎麼樣?  
/nín yǒu xiōngdì jiěmèi ma? tāmen shěntǐ zěnmeyàng/ nei5 jau5 hing1 dai6 ze2 mui6 maa1? Taa1 mun4 san1 tai2 zam2 mo1 joeng6/?
- Do you have any children? How's their health?  
您有孩子嗎? 他們身體怎麼樣? /nín yǒu háizi ma? tāmen shěntǐ zěnmeyàng/ nei5 jau5 haai4 zi2 maa1? Taa1 mun4 san1 tai2 zam2 mo1 joeing6/?

### Social History: 社交史 /shèjiāo shǐ/ se5 gaau1 si2

- Where is home for you? Do you live in a house, apartment or townhouse?  
您住哪兒? 您是住在獨立房, 還是公寓/聯排別墅?  
/nín zhù nǎr? nín shì zhùzài dúlì fáng, háishi gōngyù/ liánpáibiéshù? /nei5 zyu6 naa5 ji4? Nei5 si6 zyu6 zoi6 duk6 laap6 fon4, waan4 si6 gung1 jyu6/lyun4 paai4 bit6 seoi5/?
- Who lives at home with you?  
誰和您住在一起?? / shéi hé nín zhùzài yìqǐ/ seoi4 wo4 nei5 zyu6 zoi6 jat1 hei2/?
- Do you have any pets?  
您有寵物嗎? / nín yǒu chǒngwù ma/ nei5 jau5 cung2 mat6 maa1?
- What is your occupation?  
您的職業是什麼? /nínde zhíyè shì shénme/ nei5 dik1 zik1 jip6 si6 sam6 mo1/?

- Are you currently married?  
您結婚了嗎? /nín jiéhūn le ma/ nei5 git3 fan1 liu5 maa1/?
- Have you ever smoked?  
您抽菸嗎? /nín chōuyān ma/ nei5 cau1 jin1 maa1/?
- How many years have you been smoking?  
您抽菸多少年了? /nín chōuyān duōshǎo nián le/ nei5 cau1 jin1 do1 siu2 nin4 liu5?
- How many packs do you smoke per day?  
每天抽幾支煙? /měitiān chōu jǐ zhī yān/ mui5 tin1 cau1 gei2 zi1 jin1/?
- When did you quit smoking?  
您是何時戒菸的? /nín shì héshí jièyān de/ nei5 si6 ho4 si4 gaa3 jin1 dik1/?
- Do you drink alcohol? How much?  
您喝酒嗎? 喝多少? /nín hējiǔ ma? hē duōshǎo?/ nei5 hot3 zau2 maa1? Hot3 do1 siu2/?
- Have you ever tried any recreational drugs, including marijuana?  
您是否試過娛樂性藥物, 包括大麻?  
/nín shìfǒu shì guò yúlèxìng yàowù, bāokuò dàmá/  
Nei5 si6 fau2 si3 gwo3 jyu4 lok6 sing3 jeok6 mat6, baau1 kut3 daai6 maa4/?
- How is your diet?  
您的飲食怎麼樣? /nínde yǐnshí zěnmeyàng/ nei5 dik1 jam2 sik6 zam2 mo1 jeong6/?
- How much physical activity do you have per week?  
您每周做多少運動? /nín měizhōu zuò duōshǎo yùndòng/  
/Nei5 mui5 zau1 zou6 do1 siu2 wan6 dung6/
- What sorts of activities do you enjoy?  
您喜歡做的什麼活動? /nín xǐhuan zuò de shénme huó dòng/ nei5 hei2 fun1 zou6 dik1 sam6 mo1 wut6 dung6/?

### Closing: 問答結束 /wèndá jiéshù/ man6 daap3 git3 cuk1

- Thank you for taking the time to answer these questions.  
感謝您抽出寶貴的時間回答這些問題  
/gǎnxiè nín chōuchū bǎoguì de shíjiān huídá zhèxiē wèntí/  
/gam2 ze6 nei5 cau1 ceot1 bou2 gwai3 dik1 si4 gaan3 wui4 daap3 ze2 se1 man6 tai4/
- Do you have any questions for me or is there anything you would like to add?  
您有沒有什麼問題想問的, 或是想補充什麼?  
/nín yǒuméiyǒu shénme wèntí xiǎng wèn de, huòshì xiǎng bùchōng shénme/  
/nei5 jau5 mut6 jau5 sam6 mo1 man6 tai4 soeng2 man6 dik1, waak6 si6 soeng2 bou2 cung1 sam6 mo1/?
- I will now be moving on to the physical exam, if that is okay with you.  
如果您同意的話, 我現在將進行身體檢查  
/rúguǒ nín tóngyì dehuà, wǒ xiànzài jiāng jìnxíng shèntǐjǐanchá /jyu4 gwo2 nei5 tung4 ji3 dik1 waa6, ngo5 jin6 zoi6 zoeng1 zeon3 hang4 san1 tai2 gim2 caa4/

**Extra Resources:**

- Pronunciation for beginners- <https://www.digmandarin.com/chinese-pronunciation-guide.html>
- Basic terms- to expect in patients' answers  
<https://www.fluentu.com/blog/chinese/2018/05/09/chinese-medical-terms/>
- Draw the character if you don't know what it is saying  
<https://dict.naver.com/linedict/zhendict/dict.html#/cnen/home>
- Characters to pinyin conversion <https://www.purpleculture.net/chinese-pinyin-converter/>
- Medical shows in Mandarin: Netflix's 'The Oath' or 'Wake up'